

## Unit 4 Vocabulary (word file)

### Verbs:

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| cause                   | The bite of a dog can cause great pains.             |
| bite (off)              | A shark can bite off a swimmer's leg.                |
| chase away              | You can't chase away a shark easily.                 |
| complain                | My brother complained about the food on our holiday. |
| lift                    | My brother can lift heavy boxes                      |
| pull down               | The shark pulled the swimmer down under the water.   |
| accept                  | In Austria shops don't accept dollars.               |
| advise sb. against sth. | I advise you against swimming in dangerous water.    |

mistake sth/sb. for sb/sth.

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| bleed,      | Oh, I'm sorry, I mistook you for a friend of mine.        |
| bleed, bled | A shark can make a victim bleed to death.                 |
| defend      | The victim bled to death                                  |
| suppose     | A friend defended me against a bully at school.           |
| take care   | I suppose, I must learn more to get good marks.           |
| communicate | When I was a baby, my older sister often took care of me. |
| inform      | Today we communicate via e-mail.                          |
| lock sb up  | The teacher informed my parents about my bad behaviour.   |

### Animals

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| polar bear | They live in ice and snow in the north.                                  |
| seal       | Only Eskimos are allowed to hunt seals.                                  |
| cub        | The young of some animals are called cubs:<br>e. g. bears have got cubs. |
| snake      | Some snakes are very poisonous.  |
| poison     | A snake's poison may be deadly.  |
| poisonous  | Be careful with poisonous snakes.  |
| swan       | Swans are elegant animals.   |
| chipmunk   | Chipmunks are smaller than squirrels                                     |
| lizard     | Lizards are reptiles.  |
| rabies     | A dangerous disease for some animals.                                    |

### Adjectives describing animals

|            |                                  |  |
|------------|----------------------------------|--|
| cuddly     | My cat is very cuddly            | kuschelig, knuddelig                               |
| adorable   | My cat is an adorable pet.       | bezaubernd, liebenswert,<br>entzückend, hinreißend |
| dangerous  | Many wild animals are dangerous. | gefährlich   |
| poisonous  | Some snakes are poisonous.       | giftig   |
| aggressive | Sharks are aggressive.           | aggressiv, angriffslustig                          |
| elegant    | Swans are elegant animals.       | elegant  |

### Verben:

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| verursachen                    |
| (ab-) beißen                   |
| verjagen, -treiben, -scheuchen |
| sich beschweren, sich beklagen |
| (auf-,hoch-) heben             |
| hinunterziehen                 |
| akzeptieren, annehmen          |
| jmd von etwas abraten          |
| jmd vor etwas warnen           |
| verwechseln                    |

### bluten

|                          |
|--------------------------|
| verteidigen              |
| vermuten, annehmen       |
| aufpassen, sich hüten    |
| kommunizieren, mitteilen |
| informieren              |
| jmd einsperren           |

### Tiere

|                          |
|--------------------------|
| Eisbär                   |
| Robbe                    |
| Junges                   |
| Schlange                 |
| Gift                     |
| giftig                   |
| Schwan                   |
| (Erd-), Streifenhörnchen |
| Eidechse                 |
| Tollwut                  |

|        |   |                  |
|--------|---|------------------|
| cute   | Young koala bears are cute.             | putzig, niedlich |
| furry  | Bears are furry animals.                | pelzig, haarig   |
| deadly | Some animals look cute, but are deadly. | tödlich          |

### People:

|             |  |                   |
|-------------|--|-------------------|
| traveller   | = a person who travels                 | Reisender,-e      |
| scuba diver | Scuba divers need expensive equipment. | Sporttaucher, -in |
| victim      | He was the victim of a shark bite.     | Opfer             |
| politician  | A politician works in politics.        | Politiker, -in    |

### Frequent words:

|             |  |                                   |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| injury      | The bite by the shark caused terrible injuries.    | Verletzung                        |
| death       | Covid-19 caused many deaths.                       | Tod, Todesfall                    |
| immediately | = at once  | sofort                            |
| on average  | On average I swim twice a week.                    | im Durchschnitt, durchschnittlich |
| shape       | I can recognize a tree by the shape of its leaves. | Form, Gestalt                     |
| audience    | The concert attracted a large audience.            | Publikum, Zuschauer               |
| environment | Plastic causes a lot of damage to the environment. | Umwelt                            |

### Additional words:

|      |                                   |
|------|-----------------------------------|
| bite | The bite of a snake is dangerous. |
|------|-----------------------------------|

### Häufig verwendete Wörter

|                                   |
|-----------------------------------|
| Verletzung                        |
| Tod, Todesfall                    |
| sofort                            |
| im Durchschnitt, durchschnittlich |
| Form, Gestalt                     |
| Publikum, Zuschauer               |
| Umwelt                            |

### Weitere Wörter:

|      |
|------|
| Biss |
|------|

### Adjectives/adverbs:

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| stunning | Our trip through the wilderness was stunning. |
|----------|---|

### Adjektive:

|               |
|---------------|
| atemberaubend |
|---------------|

### Expressions:

|            |
|------------|
| Good luck! |
| Hands off! |

### Ausdrücke/Redewendungen:

|             |
|-------------|
| Viel Glück! |
| Finger weg! |