

## Unit 1 Vocabulary

**Verbs:**

be aware of	I'm aware of my weaknesses.
cheer	The fans cheered for their team.
[j]eer	The jeered the team after they lost.
found	The Republic of Ireland was founded in 1922.
interfere	Don't interfere in my business. .... interfere with my business
put down	The British put down a rebellion.
shake hands	The captains of the two teams shook hands.
starve	I didn't like the food in England; so I starved.
improve	He went to England to improve his English.
hike	I love hiking in the mountains.
admire	Many people admire sports stars.
be terrified	I was terrified of the big dog.
march	The Irish soldiers marched through Boston.
reconnect	
wear	The Irish often wear little plastic shamrocks.
manage	He managed to run away.
turn into sth.	His walking stick turned in a snake.
stick [stuck, stuck]	He stuck his walking stick into the ground.
illustrate	Einstein illustrated his theory with drawings.
bury	St. Patrick was buried in Ireland.
celebrate	My dad celebrated his birthday last week.
move	We're going to move to London.
travel	I'd like to travel around the world.
cough [kɒf]	When I tasted the whiskey, I had to cough.
blow [blew, blown]	The wind blows from the east.
shiver	He shivered in the cold water.
leave [left, left]	I left the school after the last lesson.
flee, fled, fled	Many people fled from the forest fire.
rise, rose, risen	The price for energy has risen dramatically.
shoot, shot, shot	The leaders of the rebellion were shot.
found	The Irish Free State was founded.
join	Only 26 Irish counties joined the Free State.
haunt	A ghost haunts the house.
spill, spilt, spilt	
remove	The bloodstain cannot be removed.
scour	The girls scoured the dirty pots
faint	When he saw the blood on his hand, he fainted.
agree	We all agreed to help the poor in Africa.
steal, stole, stolen	A thief stole my bike while I was shopping.

**Verben:**

sich etwas bewusst sein
jubeln, anfeuern
ausbuhen]
gründen
sich einmischen.
(in Konflikt geraten)
Niederschlagen
Hände schütteln
hungern, verhungern
Verbessern
wandern
bewundern
fürchterliche Angst haben
Marschieren
(sich) wiederverbinden
tragen
einem gelingen, es schaffen
sich verwandeln in ...
stecken
veranschaulichen, illustrieren
graben, begraben, beerdigen
feiern
(sich) bewegen, umziehen
reisen
husten
blasen
frösteln, schlottern, vor Kälte
zittern
verlassen, (weg-) gehen
fliehen, flüchten
(an-)steigen, [aufstehen]
(er-)schießen
gründen
beitreten, sich anschließen
herumspuken, heimsuchen
verschütten
beseitigen. entfernen
reinigen
in Ohnmacht fallen
zustimmen, sich einig sein
stehlen

**Ireland**

Irish	Guinness is an Irish beer.
government	The Irish government is in Dublin.
free state	
Home Rule	[unter eigener Herrschaft]
Selbstverwaltung	
county	26 counties joined the Free State.
independent	Austria is an independent country.
autonomy	
Catholic	My grandpa is <u>a</u> Catholic.
Protestant	Many people in Northern Ireland are Protestant.
potato, potatoes	
crop	A fungus destroyed the potato crop.
famine	In a famine people haven't got enough food.
grain	There are four types of grain.
	[wheat = Weizen; rye= Roggen; barley= Gerste; oats= Hafer]
landlord	He owns a house where other people live.
shamrock	The shamrock is the national symbol of Ireland.
St. Patrick's Day	
patron saint	St. Patrick is the patron saint of Ireland.
legend [ledʒənd].	There are many legends about St. Patrick.
parade	There was a parade on St. Patrick's Day.
patron saint	St. Patrick is the patron saint of Ireland.

**People:**

visitor	There were many visitors at the festival
missionary	
the Irish	the people of Ireland die Iren
soldier	
commander	
landlord	The landlord owns the land or the house.
writer	Oscar Wilde was a great Irish writer.
author	He is the author of man books.

**Frequent words:**

member	The EU has 27 member states.
incident	The police reported a strange incident.
intention	What is the president's intention?
majority	= most of the people
I'd rather	I'd rather be hungry than thirsty.
nonsense	His head is full of nonsense
actually	Actually, he is my brother.
once before	I don't believe him, because he lied once before.
however	The largest parade, however, is in America.

**Irland:**

irisch
Regierung
Freistaat
Unabhängigkeit,
Grafschaft, [Regierungsbezirk]
unabhängig
Autonomie, Unabhängigkeit
katholisch; Katholik
protestantisch; Protestant
Kartoffel(n)
Ernte
Hungersnot
Getreide
Vermieter, Verpächter
Kleeblatt
Sankt Patrickstag
Schutzheiliger, Patron
Legende
Parade, Umzug
Schutzheiliger, Patron

**Leute:**

Besucher (-in)
Missionar
Soldat
Kommandeur
Grundherr, [Vermieter]
Schriftsteller
Autor

**Häufig vorkommende Wörter:**

Mitglied
Zwischenfall
Absicht, Vorhaben
Mehrheit
Ich möchte eher/lieber
Quatsch, Unsinn
tatsächlich
einmal vorher
jedoch

all over the world	I want to travel all over the world.	auf der ganzen Welt
badly needed	More teachers are badly needed.	dringend benötigt/ erforderlich/gebraucht
known as	The centre of the digital industry is known as Silicon Valley	bekannt als
all in all	All in all, Edison made about 1000 inventions.	alles in allem
more or less	He is more or less my age.	mehr oder weniger, [ungefähr]
hopefully	Hopefully, the weather will be fine tomorrow.	hoffentlich

**Additional words**

primary school	Pupils are between 6 and 10 years old.	Grundschule
cattle	Cattle are mainly cows and bulls.	Vieh; Rinder
fungus	A fungus destroyed all the potatoes in Ireland.	(Krankheits-) Pilz
crop	We had a good potato crop this year.	Ernte
grain	Grain is one of the most important foods.	Getreide
foreigner	= a person from another country	Ausländer(-in)
[alien	= a person from another planet or star	Außerirdischer, Fremder]
tax	= the money you have to pay to your country	Steuer
hiking	Hiking is my favourite hobby.	Wandern
thunder	In a thunderstorm you've got thunder and lightning.	Donner
festival	the October festival	Festival, Fest
get-together	We had a nice get-together.	Zusammenkunft, Beisammensein
root	Irish-Americans look for their roots in Ireland.	Wurzel
walking stick	Old people should never walk without a walking stick.	Spazierstock, Wanderstab
holiday	St. Patrick's day is now a holiday in Ireland.	Feiertag
homeland	Many immigrants want to return to their homeland.	Heimat
item	What is the first item on the list?	Ding, Sache, (Einzel-) Posten
punchline	= the last surprising part of a joke or story	Pointe
fiddle	a violin	Geige, Fiedel
century	= one hundred years	Jahrhundert
rule	Austria was under the rule of the Hapsburgs.	Herrschaft
incident	He told the audience many funny incidents of his life.	Vorfall, Ereignis
agreement	The president signed an agreement.	Übereinkunft, Vertrag
Good Friday	the Good Friday Agreement in Ireland	Karfreitag
gig	The band had their first paid gig yesterday.	Gig, Auftritt
stain	There were many bloodstains on his white shirt	(Schmutz-) Fleck
bloodstain		Blutfleck
detergent	Detergents cannot get off all stains.	Reinigungsmittel

**Adjectives/adverbs:**

fluent	My dad speaks fluent English.	fließend
leading	Apple is the leading computer firm.	führend
proper	He hasn't got a proper job.	richtig, angemessen
unconscious	After he'd fallen off the roof, he was unconscious.	bewusstlos
important		wichtig
astonished		erstaunt
disastrous	There was a disastrous storm.	verheerend
dramatic	The price for oil rose dramatically.	Dramatisch
former	the former commander	früher(e)
stunning		beeindruckend, überwältigend

**weitere Wörter:**

guided e. g. a guided walking tour  
 reduced There are reduced prices for children.  
 conscious  
 admiring  
 triumphant

geführt, mit Führung  
 reduziert, verbilligt  
 bewusst  
 bewundernd  
 triumphierend

**Expressions**

Guess!

How does that grab you?

A piece of cake

What a nerve!

whatever

**Ausdrücke/Redewendungen:**

Rate!

Würde dir das gefallen? Würde dir das  
Spass machen?

[Das ist] ein Kinderspiel/ ein Klacks

Was für eine Unverschämtheit! [Frechheit]

was auch immer

**Geography**

UK

United Kingdom

(England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland)

Manchester city in the north of England

Dublin capital of the Republic of Ireland

Glendalough [ˌglɛndəˈlɒx] Valley 40 km south of Dublin

In Irish: Gleann Dá Loch [ˈglːɑːN dɑːˈlɒx]

Denmark

**Geographie**

Vereinigtes Königreich

Manchester

Dublin

Glendalough

Dänemark