

## Unit 4 Vocabulary

**Verbs:**

arrive	The train from Munich arrives at 10.
bleed	He was bleeding badly.
contact sb	The teacher contacted my parents.
offer	He offered me help in maths.
panic	I panicked when a lion was in front of me.
take control	Our team took control of the match.
wrap sth	Jim wrapped the present into paper.
advise	I advised him to stay at home at night.
advise sb against sth.	He advised me against playing with dogs.
defend	Animals defend their own territory.
explain	The teacher explained the new grammar. He explained it <b>to</b> the pupils
feed	Please feed the cat every morning. A crocodile needn't feed every day.
mistake sth for sth.	I mistook him for my teacher.
suppose	I suppose, wolves might attack humans.
take care [of]	If you travel alone, take care of your money. Take care of pickpockets.
look	Some animals look dangerous.
produce	Some animals can produce poison.
cause	One bite can cause a lot of pain.
pick up	Pick up your rubbish, please. Can you pick me up at the airport?
go for a swim	
suggest	Jim suggested going to the zoo. The name of the dart frog suggests danger.
guess	I guess you're hungry after the match. Guess how many books I've got.
attack	Most snakes don't attack without a reason.
spread	Chipmunks are famous for spreading diseases.
snorkel	I love snorkeling in our lake.
nest	Be careful with nesting birds.
admire	Many youngsters admire sports stars.
come true	Her dream came true.
happen	Something terrible happened.
bite [bit, bitten].	Snakes can bite.
beat [beat, beaten]	Her heart beat faster.
be scared of	She's still scared of sharks.
avoid	You should avoid dangerous situations with sharks.

**Verben:**

ankommen
bluten
sich mit jmd in Verbindung setzen
anbieten
in Panik geraten
die Kontrolle übernehmen
etwas einwickeln
raten, e. Rat geben
Jmd von etwas abraten, jmdn vor etwas warnen
verteidigen
erklären, erläutern
füttern
fressen
verwechseln (etwas mit etwas)
vermuten, annehmen
aufpassen
sich hüten vor
aussehen
produzieren, erzeugen
verursachen, hervorrufen
(vom Boden) aufheben
abholen
zum Schwimmen gehen
vorschlagen
Andeuten
annehmen, (er)raten
angreifen
verbreiten
schnorcheln
nisten, brüten
bewundern
wahr werden
passieren, geschehen
beißen
Schlagen
sich fürchten vor
Vermeiden

reach	Some crocodiles reach four metres.	erreichen
hide	Crocodiles hide in lakes and rivers.	sich verstecken
die from	You can die from a snake bite.	sterben (an, von)
sting	Bees can sting you.	stechen ( <del>verbrennen?</del> )
breathe	Don't breathe in smoke.	atmen
watch out	Watch out for snakes in the grass.	achten auf; Achtung, vorsichtig sein

**Animals:**

mammal	
reptile	
seal	Seals live in the sea and on land.
lizard	Lizards love lying on warm stones.
loris	A subspecies of monkeys.
cuttlefish	
seal	Baby seals are very cute.
leopard ['lepəd]	Leopards are big cats.
whale	Whales are the biggest mammals.
penguin	Penguins walk funny.
frog	There's a great variety of frogs.
swan	Swans look like big geese.
chicks	Swans and their chicks..
their young	Cows protect their young.
chipmunk	
shark	Sharks are very dangerous.
pit bull	Pit bulls can attack children.
crocodile	
jellyfish	

**People:**

diver	A diver swims under water.
parents	Parents have got children.
cutie	She's a cutie. [eher abwertend]
surfer	She wanted to become a professional surfer.
a 15-year-old	
scientist	

**Tiere:**

Säugetier
Reptil
Seehund, Robbe
Eidechse, Echse
Lori(s) , Faulaffen
Sepie, Tintenfisch
Seehund
Leopard
Wal
Pinguin
Frosch
Schwan
Junge (Schwäne)
ihre Jungen
Streifenhörnchen,
Erdhörnchen
Hai
Pitbull
Krokodil
Qualle

**Leute, Menschen:**

Taucher
Eltern
Süße/r, Schätzchen
Surfer
Fünfzehnjähriger
Wissenschaftler

**Frequent words:**

among	My friend is always among girls.
neither	"I don't play football." "Neither do I."
	I've got two sisters. Neither plays tennis
neither...nor	I play neither football nor tennis.
several	Several boys were next to the teacher

**Häufig vorkommende Wörter:**

unter
auch nicht
keine(r/s) [von zwei]
weder... noch
einige, mehrere

		[ <b>verschiedene</b> ]
however	many sharks are harmless; there are , <b>however</b> , some very dangerous ones.	jedoch, aber, allerdings
on average	On average, I eat two burgers every week.	dennoch
on an average		im Durchschnitt
e.g.	I love local fruit, e. g. apples and pears.	durchschnittlich
	[e. g. = exempli gratia in Latin]	zum Beispiel,
e. g. = for example		beispielsweise
could	A snake's bit could kill you.	könnte,
	Last week I could catch a fish.	konnte
even	The poison could even kill you.	sogar
definitely	I'll definitely come to your party.	definitiv, auf jeden Fall
commonly		üblicherweise, gewöhnlich
close to	Don't go close to a swan with its young.	nahe bei, nahe zu
for this reason		aus diesem Grund
finally		schließlich, endlich
above		über
straightaway.		sofort
in less than	in less than a minute	in weniger als

**Additional words**

rabies	Rabies is a disease among animals	<b>weitere Wörter:</b> Tollwut
bleeding	The doctor stopped the bleeding.	Blutung
heart	The heart pumps blood through the body.	Herz
event	There are many sports events in Austria.	Ereignis
nightmare	The test was a nightmare.	Albtraum
offer	The football star got an offer from Real	Angebot
fear	His fear is bigger than his wish.	Angst, Furcht
length	Sharks can be as long as the length of two cars.	Länge
forest	There are many trees in a forest.	Wald, Forst
bite	The bite of a poisonous snake...	Biss
poison	The snake's poison may kill you.	Gift
creature	This hungry dog is a poor creature.	Geschöpf, Kreature
variety	There's a great variety of frogs.	Vielfalt
warning	Warning! Don't lie in the grass.	Warnung
practice	Good skiers need a lot of practice.	Praxis, Übung
wave	There were many waves in the ocean	Welle
advice	Listen to the advice of experts/scientists.	Ratschlag, Ratschläge
sequel	I loved the first film, but not the sequel.	Folge, Fortsetzung

**Adjectives/adverbs:**

cute	Your guinea-pigs are so cute.
deadly	The bite of some snakes is deadly.
badly	He did badly in his exams.
	The car was badly damaged.

**Adjektive/Adverbien:**

niedlich, süß
tödlich
schlecht
sehr, schlimm, [schwer]

	He was bleeding badly.	beschädigt]
calm	Don't panic; stay calm	sehr, [hier: ] stark
frightening	A crocodile's big mouth is frightening.	ruhig, gelassen
		erschreckend, beängstigend, furchterregend
expensive	Flights are more expensive today.	keuer, kostspielig
horrible	The last film I saw was horrible.	schrecklich, furchtbar, fürchterlich, grauenhaft
		[ <del>grausam</del> = cruel]
dangerous	There are dangerous animals in the sea.	gefährlich
poisonous	Watch out for poisonous snakes.	giftig
lovely	Many animals are lovely.	liebenswert, entzückend
careful	be careful in the jungle.	vorsichtig
stunning		atemberaubend, toll, verblüffend
amazing		erstaunlich, toll,
flamboyant		auffällig, extravagant
famous		berühmt
soft		weich
furry		pelzig, haarig, flauschig
adorable		bewunderungswert, hinreißend
tiny		sehr klein, winzig
elegant		elegant
aggressive		aggressiv
cuddly		kuschelig
15-year-old	He's a twelve-year-old boy.	15jährig
local		örtlich, lokal
ugly	opposite of : beautiful	hässlich
endangered	There are many endangered animals today.	vom Aussterben bedroht

**Expressions**

for this reason

for no reason

I don't think so.

I wouldn't think so.

Don't get me wrong.

Well, I'm not sure.

Good point.

Watch out!

**Ausdrücke/Redewendungen:**

aus diesem Grund

ohne Grund, grundlos

Das glaube ich nicht.

Nein, das glaube ich nicht.

Versteh/Verstehen Sie mich nicht falsch

Da bin ich mir nicht sicher.

Gutes Argument. Guter Punkt

Achtung! Vorsicht!