

## Unit 15 Vocabulary

### **Verbs:**

look for My son is looking for his cell phone everywhere.  
 excuse Please excuse my son from school.  
 know (irreg) Medicine men know how to use plants.  
 crash Dad has crashed his car.

vote for Many Americans voted for Trump, but they didn't elect him a second time.

drop Don't drop the cup. It will break.

clear away Big machines clear away the trees.

produce The Amazon Rainforest produces much oxygen.

injure I injured my leg when I fell out of the tree.

lose, (irreg) I lost my mobile phone yesterday.

pass (a test) He has passed his driving test.

break(irreg) He has broken his leg.

swallow He swallowed an insect with his juice.

mean (irreg) What did she mean?

What does "illness" mean in German?

win (irreg) Our team has won against the other school.

dream I **dreamt** of a monster under my bed.

finish I have finished my homework.

remember Do you remember your first friend?

fix I have fixed my bike. It's OK again.

### **Verben:**

suchen  
 entschuldigen  
 wissen, kennen  
 kaput/zu Schrott fahren,  
 e. Unfall haben mit...  
 wählen, d. Stimme geben

fallen lassen

wegräumen

erzeugen, herstellen,  
 produzieren

verletzen

verlieren

(eine Prüfung) bestehen

brechen

verschlucken

meinen,

bedeuten

gewinnen

Träumen

fertig machen, (beenden)

sich erinnern an jmd

reparieren

### **Diseases**

#### illness

headache I have **a** terrible headache.

stomach ache I've got **a** stomach ache. I ate too much.

ear ache I've got **an** ear ache.

toothache He's got **a** really bad toothache.

backache He's got **a** bad backache.

cancer Cancer is a very dangerous illness.

### **Krankheiten**

#### Krankheit

Kopfweh, Kopfschmerzen

Bauchweh, -schmerzen

Magenschmerzen

Ohrschmerzen

Zahnschmerzen

Rückenschmerzen

Krebs

### **Parts of the body:**

throat

ankle

toe

ankle

leg

knee

head

back

stomach

### **Körperteile**

Kehle

Knöchel

Zehe

Knöchel

Bein

Knie

Kopf

Rücken

Bauch, Magen

**animals**

snake  
reptile  
insect  
fish

**Tiere**

Schlange  
Reptil  
Insekt  
Fisch, Fische

**People:**

monster	I see monsters at night.
medicine man	There are few medicine men left.
doctor	If you're ill, you need a doctor.
Indian	The Indians in the rainforest...
writer	Who is the writer of the book)
film star	My sister wants to become a film star.
family	My family <u>are</u> completely mad.

**Leute, Menschen:**

Ungeheuer, Monster  
Medizinmann  
Arzt, Doktor  
Indio (Ureinwohner)  
Verfasser(in), Autor  
Filmstar  
Familienmitglieder

**Frequent words:**

at home	In fact, the pig could swim very well.
about	There are about 600 pupils at our school.
a bit	My ankle hurts a bit.
off	Take your legs off the sofa.
just	Look, Julian has fallen off his bike.
just	Does it hurt? Just a bit.
less (than)	Look he's just coming.
since	It takes less than an hour to do the homework.
	Tell me what has happened since last week.

**Häufig vorkommende Wörter:**

zu Hause  
ungefähr, etwa  
ein wenig, ein bisschen  
weg, von, herunter  
von...herunter  
nur, bloß  
gerade, jetzt  
weniger (als)  
seit

**Additional words**

oxygen	There's oxygen in the air.	Weitere Wörter:
bell	The church bells ring every Sunday.	Sauerstoff
rainforest	The largest rainforest is in Brazil.	Glocke
reason	There are many reasons for the climate change.	Regenwald
plant	How many tomato plants did you buy?	Grund
chart	This chart gives you all the information.	Pflanze
medicine	He wants to study medicine at university.	Tabelle
memory	With his good memory he remembers everything.	Medizin
company	When I'm with my friends, I'm in good company.	Gedächtnis
company	My dad works for a computer company.	Gesellschaft,
type	What type of holiday do you like?	Firma
wildlife	There's a lot of wildlife in a rainforest.	Art, Sorte, Typ
consequence	The consequences of the war in Ukraine are terrible.	Tierwelt
joke	Welcome to my joke page.	Folge
topic	Diseases are the topic of Unit 15.	Witz, Scherz, Spaß
pain	He's got a pain in his broken finger.	Thema
place	I've broken my leg in two places.	Schmerz
blood	Oh, there's blood on your hand.	Ort, Platz, Stelle
lamp post	Oh it hurts. I've just run into a lamp post.	Blut
		Laternenpfahl, Lichtmast

**Adjectives:**

invisible	Nobody can see you.	Adjektive:
important	Plants are important for making medicines.	unsichtbar
less (than)	One English pound is less than a kilo.	wichtig
sick	I was sick yesterday.	weniger (als)
valuable	My mother's gld ring is very valuable.	krank
left	There is nothing left. We've eaten it all.	wertvoll
different	There are many different types of plants.	übrig
special	Some special plants help against cancer.	verschieden(e)
medical	The medical knowledge of the Indians...	besonder/r/s
		medizinisch

**Expressions**

That's a shame.	Ausdrücke/Redewendungen:
Let's see...	Wie schade.
Have fun.	Schauen wir mal./ Schau mer amoi.
Who cares?	Viel Spaß. /Viel Vergnügen.
I have no clue.(I haven't got a clue)	Wen interessiert's? /Na und? /Wen kümmert's?
What's the matter (with her)?	Ich hab keine Ahnung. / Keine Ahnung.
Give me a ring.	Was ist los (mit ihr)?
I'm off.	Ruf mich an.
	Ich bin dahin. / Ich bin dann mal weg.

**Geography:**

Brazil.  
the Amazon River

**Erdkunde/Geographie:**

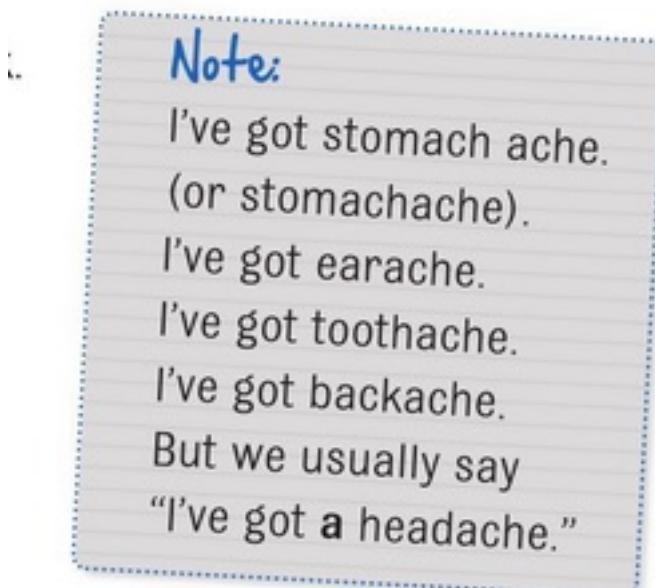
Brasilien  
der Amazonas

**Bad language:**

He's a pain in the ass...

**vulgäre Sprache:**

er geht mir auf die nNerven

**Bemerkung/Richtigstellung zur Verwendung von “ache”:**

*Das Schülerbuch verweist darauf (S. 107), dass nur headache mit einem unbestimmten Artikel verwendet wird: I've got **a** headache. Alle anderen Schmerzen würden ohne den unbestimmten Artikel verwendet: I've got stomach ache/earache/toothache/backache.*

**Das ist nicht richtig.** Fast alle Dictionaries verwenden “**a** stomach ache, **an** earache, **a** toothache, **a** backache). Die Schüler\*innen machen also keinen Fehler,, wenn sie bei allen Wortverbindungen mit “ache/pain” den unbestimmten Artikel verwenden.

[Es ist eher so, dass der unbestimmte Artikel nur weggelassen wird, wenn theoretisch vom medizinischen Krankheitsbild gesprochen wird. Dies kommt in einigen wenigen Beispielsätzen in den Dictionaries vor.]