

Can – can't/cannot  
(können, dürfen – nicht können)

Ben **can walk** to school; it's only five minutes.

Nick **can ride** to school on his bike in three minutes.

Sanjay **can't go** to school by bike.

Nick and Debbie **can watch** TV until eight pm.

They **can watch** films for children.

Must – mustn't/ must not  
(müssen – nicht **dürfen**)

Miss Hunt **must drive** to school.

Susan **must go** to school by bus.

Josef **must take** the train from Mittenwald.

They **mustn't watch** TV until midnight.

They **mustn't watch** dirty films.

May I...? : Darf ich...?

**May I have** another sandwich?

**May I invite** my friend this afternoon?

**May I watch** TV in the afternoon?

Nicht müssen/nicht brauchen: needn't

Ben **needn't walk** to school. He can take the bike or the bus.

Pupils **needn't do** their homework in the afternoon; they can do it in the evening.

Josef **needn't help** them on Sundays .